Babylmians developed a year 360 days asch 12 lunder mentles vy 30 days asch Subplemen astronomes have the true member of dorp in a year but heps it at 360 secreese then prints visited the member which may have led to the mumber of deples in a tricle

Classes of people evere: Kingo; Priest; nobles; and officials; Common people: Serfo; Sloves, Captives Climat: There are I seasons one C 3000 BC balmy air, flowers & fruit; me from June & Sept. when the desert winds barn & dry up all regetation ever covering it with soul and dust By Sept the melting snows from the abysenian Highlands care the nile to everflow its banks depositing a nich soil von the whole valley

Production by 15 is the rechest country in the wolf Three erops are gathered ea yes. In the mountain cere found building stine and municials Dries at the quicken of 3 continued Two large deep seas and has a natural waterman from merce in the evolet. Ancient Egypt was an absolute minesch in which the priesto had great inflerence but the king was the center of political religious; and intellectical life. At first the people lived in grade state solled nones, le with it am chiel and its town surrounding the principal shine hater for self protection nomes were all limited under or notes and we have the beginning of the monarchy.

3000BC

After 3000 BC - vard range of documentary endine france france egypt, includes literary whitevap, laws, historical reints, spell, medical works, schooling's Creicises, religious riborals, Opplimatic correspondence and treaties with freign powers.

Egyptioniestended til year by 5 days to 365 days. Hery set aside 5 days for feathers during the Wiles annual flooding

•

230-221BC PRINCE CHENG; CH'IN armits
overcame all apposition
221BC-HOBC Preat Wall of China
206BC Ch'in Shih's authority bollapsed
Nan Dynasty
111BC How Dynasty fried monthain
invides to retire behind the Well
Beduced Korea & Vessels; Anneled
TONKIN; Town was I'VEH

Calters

Cultures

Equet, meropolomies, Chinese, India

3000 BC Control over mesopotemics was

from the month in either of

SUMER - UR

2800 \$2400 BC Summins ruled

pomentian possed to AKKAD

King JARGON

2100 BC - Amounts, people of Elam

2000 BC Babylmia emerged

1800 BC Coole of Hammunabi

1600-1200 BC 4 Centuries of KASSITE Rule
1200 BC - 612 BC ASSYRIA ruled
612 BC - 539 BC new Batylonian Empire
549 BC - 486 BC DARIUS I
c428-521 BC Zoroster
330 BC Alexander the Mest
326 BC Alexander the Mest
63 BC Coman Ramies Conquer Syria

C1200 BC Moses bring Jews out

1500 -1200 BC 1st conquest of Central Asia YELLOW R. = HWARK 40 soil deport Date of origin HSIA - earliest Dynasty ch 200Be 1600BC SHANG C1400BC SHANG culture peaked C1027BC Prince of CHOU waltur shows 771-770BC major upraving 770-470BC Small political comits in 17WAV616 551-479BC Conficeros States 481-2218C WEI HO Cuptured Capital of CHOU

regarding these gods, and sought to regard them as symbols
of loftier ideas. The ibis, THOTH, was regarded as the father of scrence and letters, and corresponded in the breek maid to HERMES w mercury.

PTAH, worshiped ex memphis, they regarded as one of the creators of the world. HE PHAESTUS

Ancient Egyptian religion had its origin in the low animism or fetichism of African tribes treey village in those larly days had a god a supernatural power which was worshipped as dwelling in a tree, a give, a case, vin some aminal As civilization propressed, the special gods or demans of the larger and more important cities predominated, and in time alme survival. He worship of the

sum developed at a very early turner and is spoken of in the religion by various names, such as Re and Horus Heliopalis had its own sun god, ATMU. OSIRIS was the local god of ABYDOS and BUSIRIS, Soudially all of the gods came to be regarded as a form or vonation of the sun; Consequently there was no logical system possible though AMEN OPHIS IV, sught to septembly religion and to have the sun regarded as the supreme source of light and power.

as the supreme source of light and power.

this attempt at monothers through and entiry carried forward by the Ring, did not endure lunger than his own reign. White the higher throught tended toward partheism, it was for a long time impossible to endicate the ideas of ptechesis that prevailed in the popular mind, which worshiped animals as the abode, or dwelling place of their gods. It was the South who failed to comprehend

formulae. A subsequent final judgment was persed up in the soul of the deceard by the 42 associates repositely.

there was a spended part of man, that existed after death, mon was considered in 3-fold aspect; the montal body, the living soul, and a ghost or double that existed during left and after death, so their ghost might inhabit the montal body, after death, it Egy places considered it necessary to embalism.

realy to receive this spiritual quest and so they believed that it experienced the appelites, the relatives of the deceased provided food and other articles of comfort. Themost prevalent opinion was that the soul of the diseased was led by the god ANUBIS to the realing the dead through passagerrays beset with dangers and difficulties, to he Judged My OSIRIS and his 42 associates. It was believed that the famous "Book of the Dead, if deposited with the body would serve as safe underet through all of their dangers and that the deceased Could sufely enter the hall of the

would serve as safe conduct through all I the dangers and that the deceased could sufely enter the hall of the pendigment. The pendites of advance, judgment was very horrible; a favourble judgment was very horrible; a favourble pulgment was very horrible; a favourble pulgment usual aternal aborde in the Elyssan Fields and perpetual bonquet at the labels of 051RIS. They believed in the ability of the clean to return to

3000 BC The first house of prostitution on record may have been Ka-Kum located in the coly of Erech (n Uruk) in Summer 3000 BC Sono BC Capper Age

3000 BC may have been Ka Kum located in the city of Erech (Uruk) in Summer C3000 Bc In desert at ABY DOS is the SHUNET el-ZEBIB-a rost rectorgular mud-brick structus 404 x 210 ft. Walls up to 16ft thick 3000-2000 BC Early Bronge Age in Agean region 3000 -7 200BC Early minoan Culture Early Helladic cultur of Auguan

Proto-Indo-European Neslithie ages. Indo-European levering in north central Europe.

Indo-Europeon undifferentiated except dialectally 3000 BC Cureeform Ancied Sumerian and script writing originated as 3000 BC - 1000BC CNOSSOS (KNOSSOS) Ancient city in north Crete; Center of Minoen civilization Books ( writtener prents record of some length ) began 3000BC as clay tablets 3000-72360BC

Beginning of Sumerian Cultur

In northern moropotamia, the mixture of Semetic immegrants and the native population gives rise to the Assyrious 3000-7500BC

Indo European Proto-Sermanie Extensive mugistion of Indo-European speakers to India - Sneece, and Western Europe

Defferentiation of Indo-European longuage families, including Sermanic. Earliest downers in Souskit, Sreek, etc. 3000 BC => AD 75

The current sorting system flourished in the near East from before 3000 K & AD 75.

Bronze first used to make tools in hear East

Brong Age

metal-using cultures

3000BC Because of Precession Alpha bracmis was the Poleston in mother hemisphere C 3000 BC mongolian tribes coming from the West invoded China and formed the people we know as the Chinese

The 1st house of prosteletion on reend man have been KA-KUM Socated in the city JERECH (or URUK)

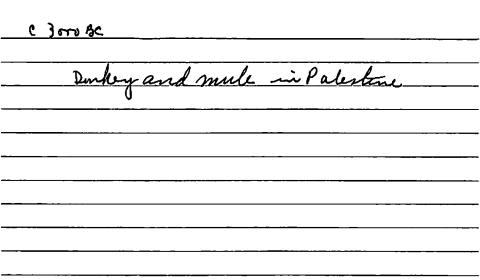
C3000 - C2680BC EARLY DYNASTIC PERSOD

(Dynastie I \$ #)

30030	
Stone Temples - malta.	
	<del></del>
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Written literature - massipotamia

3020 PC



6300 BC The Babyloniais developed a year 9360 dosp, then devided it end, 12 bunar montes Babylmin artimomes knew the light number of days in a gr but kept it at 368 bleause the prish insisted the number prosessed magical purpo the 3000BC Introduction of Copper and Bronze in South East Asia Interduced into China C1600BC

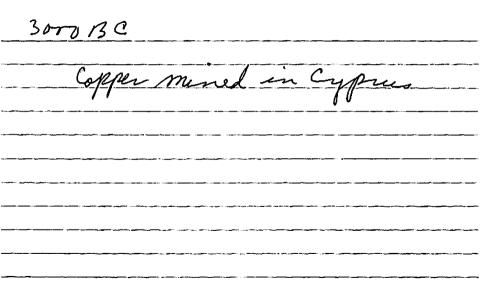
3000BC

Boy 3000 bc an advanced cerclicalism was established in Egypt

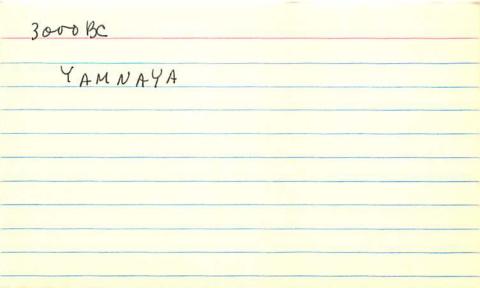
Because of precession, THUBAN in the Constillation DRACO was the moth Star. 3000 BC

Egypt united under a single pleasach. Beginning of the OLD KING DOM. Appearance of writing.

3000BC forms from its beginning some 5000 ups ago abstract signs for administrative recording and fiction - ownted heroglyphits, for public desploye. 3000 BC 5000 yesago among the Sumercan people living in what is now



3000 € Winting and therefore history, in the street sense, come into existence 5, oro yes ago in the valleys of the TIGRIS and EUPHRATES in menopolomia (modern Jorag) and of the Nile in Egypt. 3000BC N 2000BC or a means of transport comes from the Summers, who used vehicles drawn by ON AGERS. An early from a heiroglyphic writing is in use in Equpt; the Set known hunglyphics are those found in KING, NARMER'S PALETTE



3000 BC

Horses. Riding in lastern Europe. Charials appeared C2/00BC Cappadocia and horse bits 1900BC in Hungary Improved Scythian horses had been bred by 850BC. In China a ratinal beast strap was inhoduced 250 BC and the horse collar My rider in India c 10000 and foot

7

sterrup in China by AD 300.

3000 BC

Pockaminals - Aria (donkey, Camelo, clephant. The use of llomas as pack animals in South America mong be older.

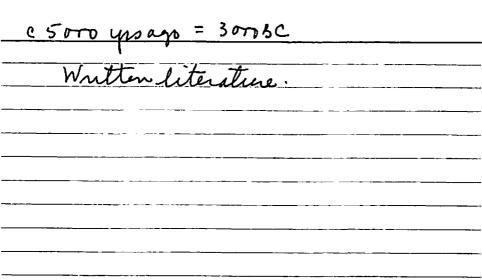
300	or BC					
	Ten	rples	•	 · · · · · ·		
				 ···		
				 	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

c som Bc Egypt: Astronomy The order of the planets is Saturn, Supeter, mars, the Sun, Vanues, mercury, and the Moon. The day being divided into 24 hours. Ea beour was consecrated to a portuellar planet, namely: one to Saturn; next & Jupote, 3rd to Mars and so on and the las received the name of the Planet Which

presided wer its first hour of then the 1st hour was consecrated to Satism, the planet would have the light, the 15th, and 20rd hi; the 23rd would fall to Jupite and the such to mans, and the 25th, the first of the ded day would fall to farmer the Sun. on like measure, the first of the 3rd day would fell to the mom, finite 4th day to many of the 5th to marcury, the 6th to Junes, hearding to 010 CASSUS, the Egyption week Commenced with

Ancient E & YPTIANS
Recland hours from midnight
A noon
& then noon to Mednight

3 000 60.		
Tim Bronzes - Ecurario	4	



3000BC

Heroglyphia - Egyption

\_\_\_\_\_\_

- --

3000 BC.

Omker tamed

C 317BBC had alife expectancy of 36 years Average male age/5

3000BC=> 1500BC

NEOLITHIC PERIOD (Spain & North Europe) c 3000BC Near the meat Pyramid in Egypt stands a huge sculptimed rock called the SPHINXO, the face is that of a man, perhaps the Charach KHAFRE who built it almost 5,000 years ago. But the body is that of a lion, and between its great stone paro is a small temple, dince no one know eductly why the SPHINK was

Sahara began to dry ng.

C 3000 → 2500BC

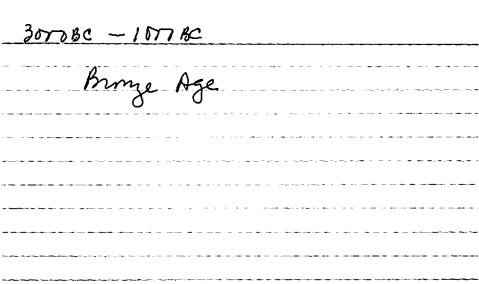
Chinese people have already emerged from the pastoral t

5000 yesago = 3000BC = Struckenge may be a colondar ( lintels = langes ) as well as observatory. It was built; it was altered and modified several times over a period The broad evenue is aligned toward the rising summer the 12t day of summers 3000-1100BC

C3000 B.C. Book of the Dead - Collection Jancient Egyphani mortuary to the old brighton in schwid final from in 26th suprosty CGOOBC

3000BC
Alphabetic (syllable) writing
in 29 1 pt

3000-2901BC Cotton is cullivated in India Tooth felling occurs in Summer



3000 BC

Phrenician settle entern mediterranean Coast

Bricks 1st used in Egyptian and ASSYRIAN cultures 3000-2901 BC IMHOTEP, Egyptissi physician and architect Bon near memphis Flourestied 2980BC \$3950BC

3000-2901 BC in what is now Iron and Arabia; and elephants in India 3000 - 2901 BC Impressines of clay tokens used in Sumeria for showing messures of grain become standardired as the first numerals; a small measure of grein becomes 1, while a larger measure, becomes 10; around the same time symbols are introduced for 60 and 360.

3000 BC

Windmill Hill culture in

Egypt Citis in Summer and Egypt Phoenicians settle Colong Content Coast of mediterianean . Invention of WHEEL.

300ABC Babylonian sonquered SUMER led by King SARGON I TF AKKAD 3m1BC

Egyptien hieroglyphics

3000 BC Two-humped comel } domesticated Elephant BEGINNING OF SYSTEMATIC ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS IN EGYPT, BABY LONIA, INDIA & CHINA 3000 BC - 2501 BC GREAT WALL OF URUK WITH 900 TOWERS IS BUILT. 3000BC-2501BC OIL - BURNING LAMPS USED BY SUMERIANS

3000AC-250/BC PROBABLE DATE OF MANUFACTURE OF FIRST IRON OBJECTS 3000 BC - 25018C SUMBRIAN NUMBRICAL SYSTEM BASED ON MULTIPLES OF 6 \$ /2 3000 BC Sumerian fashions prevalent in Ashur CHEOPS PYRAMID CONFORMS

IN LAYOUT AND DIMENSIONS

TO ASTRONOMICAL MEASUREMENTS